



**RESOURCE**

# Strengthening Global Governance of Large Marine Ecosystems by incorporating Coastal Management and Marine Protected Areas

**Author(s)**

Duda, Alfred

**Description / Abstract**

After 20 years of programming GEF International Waters (IW) LME projects, it is time to assemble experiences and promote learning and capacity building among the projects in the LME portfolio. This review is focused on strengthening the multi-scale approach to LME governance by reviewing existing approaches and advocating the incorporation of Integrated Coastal Management (ICM) and Marine Protected Areas (MPAs) at local scales into all GEF-funded LME projects.

**Publication year**

2016

**Publisher**

Environmental Development

**Keywords**

Marine Protected Areas Global Environment Facility (GEF) Multi-Scale Approach

**Thematic Tagging**

Transboundary

Language English

**Related IWRM Tools**



● Tool

## **Transboundary Diagnostic Analysis**

C1.08

---

**Source** <https://iwrmaactionhub.org/resource/strengthening-global-governance-large-marine-ecosystems-incorporating-coastal-management>  
**URL:**