



# A Ladder of Citizen Participation

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#### **Description / Abstract**

The heated controversy over "citizen participation," "citizen control," and "maximum feasible involvement of the poor," has been waged largely in terms of exacerbated rhetoric and misleading euphemisms. To encourage a more enlightened dialogue, a typology of citizen participation is offered using examples from three federal social programs: urban renewal, anti-poverty, and Model Cities. The typology, which is designed to be provocative, is arranged in a ladder pattern with each rung corresponding to the extent of citizens' power in determining the plan and/or program.

#### **Publication year**

2019

#### **Publisher**

Journal of the American Planning Association

#### **Keywords**

participation Types of Participation

### **Thematic Tagging**

Gender Language English View resource

#### **Related IWRM Tools**



Tool

## **Civil Society Organisations**

B3.03

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